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hXgZch#=dl ZkZg\*WZVj hZ`i] Z`hj gkZn`hnhizb `] Vh`id`gZVæj æ/iZ`i] Z`idiVh!`ndj `b j hi  
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HZæXi`i] Z`kVgh`n`hedgh`iZVb h`Vi`ndj g`chi`j i`dc#

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I g\X` VcY;` Zā` VcY`8gdhh 8dj cig tXdb WcZYt	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	KdāZnWā	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
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Ži hZ`i] Z`XVkvZVi`id`ahi`i] Z` Di] ZgKVgh↑n`Hedgh` `f`ndj` `X] ZX` ZY`i] Z`WdmVWdkZ#Ndj  
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KVgh'n	6hh^cZY	6hh^cZY	; j a'	EVg"	6hh^cZY	6hh^cZY	; j a'	EVg"
I ZVb h	id'I ZVb	id'I ZVb	I b Z	I b Z	id'I ZVb	id'I ZVb	I b Z	
	dc V	dc V	æhi t j i d c	æhi t j i d c	dc V	dc V	æhi t j i d c	
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; dgZVX] `b ZcñiZVb !`cYXViZ! ] Zi] Zgi] Z`VhhñiVci`XdVX] `ñ`b Vā`dg[Zb Vā!`l Vh  
Vhh^cZY`id`i] ZiZVb `dc`V`lj ãi`b Z`dgeVg`"i`b Z`WWhñ!`VcY! ] Zi] Zgi] Z`XdVX] `l Vh  
Zb eadnZY`Wh`i] Z`cchi`j i`dc`dc`V`lj ãi`b Z`WWhñ`dgdc`V`eVg`"i`b Z`dgkdj ciZZg`WWhñ!`Wh  
ZciZgc`V`&`c`i] Z`VeegdegViZ` Zã#

I g/X` VcY  
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;  $Zn^{2+} = dX^2 Zn$

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: ciZgdcañhVa/gZh`VcY`Wdcj hZh`i] Vi`ndj g`chei ↑j i`dc`eVnh`Vhh`hiVci`XdVX] Zh`Vh  
Xdb eZchVi`dc`[dgXdVX] c`#9d`cdi`cXaj YZ`WZcZ ih`dc`i] ñ`hXgZZc#  
9d`cdi`cXaj YZ`kdaj ciZZgXdVX] Zh`c`XVaXj a/i c`i] Z`VkZg\Z`hVa/gñ`VcY`i] Z`; j æl`b Z  
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